

# Approved in 44<sup>th</sup> BoA Meeting (24-11-2021)

| Course number                 | : EN 511  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| <b>Course Name</b>            | : Computational Methods in Material Science     |  |  |  |
| Credit Distribution : 1-0-6-4 |   |  |  |  |
| <b>Intended</b> for           | : UG/PG (Compulsory for MTech. in Materials and |  |  |  |
| I                             | EnergyEngineering, and Elective for others)     |  |  |  |
| Prerequisite                  | : Instructor's consent                          |  |  |  |
| <b>Mutual Exclusion</b>       | : None  |  |  |  |

# 1. Preamble:

This course is designed keeping the students coming from diverse fields in mind. It assumes a initial knowledge of physics, chemistry and mathematics at undergraduate level. It will provide a solid conceptual background necessary for calculating the various physical properties of (especially energy based) materials mentioned below using standard first principle-based codes. Finally, the students will use ABINIT, AFLOW and JARVIS codes to calculate these properties with reasonable accuracy.

#### 2. Course Modules with quantitative lecture hours:

**Theory:** Density functional theory, Pseudo potentials, Plane wave and Projector augmented wave methods, Exchange-correlation functionals, Self-consistent solutions, Density of states, Band structures, Optical properties, Electrical & thermal conductivities, Seebeck coefficient, Polarization, Piezoelectric tensor, Specific heat, Entropy, Free energy, Elastic tensors, Moduli of elasticity, phonon dispersion, and Machine learning. [14 Hours]

# Laboratory/practical/tutorial Modules: [84 Hours]

**Part-1:** Introduction to the various features of ABINIT code. Calculations of properties related to (i) Photovoltaic materials: Density of states, Band structures, & Optical properties; (ii) Thermoelectric materials: Electrical conductivity, thermal conductivity, Seebeck coefficient, Specific heat, Entropy, Free energy; and (iii) Piezoelectric materials: Polarization, Piezoelectric tensor, Elastic tensors & Moduli of elasticity. [48 Hours]

**Part-2:** Introduction to the various features of AFLOW and JARVIS codes. Search of new materials with better (i) Electronic, (ii) Optical, (iii) Thermoelectric, and (iv) Piezoelectric properties. [20 Hours]

**Project:** Proposing and demonstrating various scenarios for improving the properties of the existing state-of-the-art Photovoltaic, Thermoelectric, and Piezoelectric materials. [16 Hours]

# **3.** Text books:

1. Electronic Structure: Basic Theory and Practical Method, Volume 2 by Richard M. Martin, Cambridge University Press, 2020.

2. Machine Learning in Materials Science: Recent Progress and Emerging Applications by Tim Mueller, Aaron Gilad Kusne and Rampi Ramprasad; A Chapter in Reviews in Computational Chemistry, Volume 29, Editors: Abby L. Parrill and Kenny B. Lipkowitz, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2016

# **References:**

1. Burke, Kieron. "The abc of dft." Department of Chemistry, University of California 40 (2007).

# **4.** Similarity with the existing courses: NA (Similarity content is declared as per the number of lecture hours on similar topics)

| S. No. | Course Code   | Similarity Content | Approx. % of Content |
|--------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|
|        | <br>A 14 A 14 |                    |                      |

# 3. Justification of new course proposal if cumulative similarity content is >30%:

